

# UNIT 15

## The Future

### Будущее простое время



- A: What **will** you **buy** Sandra for her birthday?
- B: I think I'll **buy** her a bottle of perfume. What about you?
- A: Perhaps I'll **buy** her a pair of earrings.  
**Will** you **help** me choose them?
- B: **Yes, I will.**

◆ Будущее простое время (future simple \*) образуется с помощью **will** и корневой (основной) формы глагола. Например: He **will** visit his friends. They **will** go to the cinema. Вопросы образуются путем постановки **will** перед личным местоимением в именительном падеже (или существительным). Например: **Will** he visit his friends? **Will** they go to the cinema? В отрицательных предложениях после **will** ставится **not**. Например: He **will not** / **won't** visit his friends. They **will not** / **won't** go to the cinema.

\* Иногда употребляется термин future indefinite.

#### Утверждение

#### Отрицание

#### Вопрос

##### Полная форма

##### Краткая форма

##### Полная форма

##### Краткая форма

I will leave  
you will leave  
he will leave  
she will leave  
it will leave  
we will leave  
you will leave  
they will leave

I'll leave  
you'll leave  
he'll leave  
she'll leave  
it'll leave  
we'll leave  
you'll leave  
they'll leave

I will not leave  
you will not leave  
he will not leave  
she will not leave  
it will not leave  
we will not leave  
you will not leave  
they will not leave

I won't leave  
you won't leave  
he won't leave  
she won't leave  
it won't leave  
we won't leave  
you won't leave  
they won't leave

Will I leave?  
Will you leave?  
Will he leave?  
Will she leave?  
Will it leave?  
Will we leave?  
Will you leave?  
Will they leave?

1

Впишите краткие формы, как показано на примере.

##### Полная форма

##### Краткая форма

- She will come
- I will pay in cash.
- They will not sing.
- We will help.
- He will not run.
- You will be late.

She **'ll** come.  
I ..... pay in cash.  
They ..... sing.  
We ..... help.  
He ..... run.  
You ..... be late.

2

Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя подсказки. Например:

Уч. А: He **won't** come to work today.  
Уч. В: **Will** he come to work tomorrow, then?

- He / not come / to work today.
- She / not cook / a meal today.
- They / not go out / tonight.
- She / not visit / them tonight.
- I / not study / tonight.
- He / not sing / tonight.

## Употребление

Future simple употребляется:

а) для обозначения будущих действий, без указания точного времени. Например: *We'll travel around the world one day.*



б) для предсказаний будущих событий (predictions).

Например:  
*You'll be a great computer operator one day.*



в) для выражения угроз или предупреждений (threats / warnings).

Например:  
*Be quiet or I'll send you out!*



г) для выражения обещаний (promises) и решений, принятых в момент речи (on-the-spot decisions).

Например:  
*I'll buy you this ring.*

д) с глаголами **hope, think, believe, expect** и т.п.; с выражениями **I'm sure, I'm afraid** и т.п., а также с наречиями **probably, perhaps** и т.п. Например: *I hope he will pass his exams. Perhaps I'll see her tonight.*

## Маркеры

К маркерам future simple относятся:

*tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week / month / year, tonight, soon, in a week / month / year* и т.д.

3

Вставьте *will ('ll)* или *will not (won't)*.

- You are late. You ...*won't*... get there in time.
- "The ice-cream is melting." "I ..... put it in the freezer."
- Perhaps Tom ..... start looking for a better job.
- I ..... be able to help you tomorrow because I'm busy.
- "We haven't got any milk." "I ..... buy some."
- Put on your coat or you ..... get cold.
- I'm afraid I ..... have time to go shopping with you next Saturday.
- I expect I ..... see Brenda at the party the day after tomorrow.
- It's Fay's birthday next week. I ..... send her a birthday card.
- Stuart is very tired. I think he ..... go to bed early tonight.

4

Вставьте глаголы в форме *future simple*.

*help, go, lend, order, take, show*

- A: I've lost my wallet.  
B: I ...*'ll help*... you find it.
- A: I've forgotten my umbrella.  
B: I ..... you mine.
- A: We haven't got any milk.  
B: Never mind. I ..... and buy some.
- A: The dog is ill.  
B: I ..... it to the vet.
- A: Have you got a new car?  
B: Yes, I ..... it to you later.
- A: I don't want to cook tonight.  
B: OK. I ..... a pizza, then.

5

Напишите вопросы и отрицательные ответы на них.

- They will be back soon.  
*...Will they be back soon? They won't be back soon....*
- Tom will go to Africa next year.  
.....
- She will visit us next Tuesday.  
.....

### Краткие ответы

В кратких ответах мы употребляем только личное местоимение в именительном падеже и **will / won't**. Содержание вопроса не повторяется. Например: *Will you be back in an hour? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.*

Will you ...?	Yes, I/we will.	No, I/we won't.
Will he/she/it ...?	Yes, he/she/it will.	No, he/she/it won't.
Will they ...?	Yes, they will.	No, they won't.

### Be going to – Will – Present Continuous



**It is going to rain.**  
(Это очевидно. Есть явное доказательство – тучи на небе.)



**You will be a great pianist one day.**  
(Предсказание.)



**He is having a meeting with his boss in an hour.** (Он это запланировал.)

#### Be going to

- ◆ Утверждения строятся с помощью глагола **to be** (am, is, are), **going to** и корневой (основной) формы глагола. Например: *He is going to eat out tonight.* В вопросах глагол **to be** в нужной форме ставится перед личным местоимением в именительном падеже (или существительным). Например: *Is he going to eat out tonight?* Отрицания строятся с помощью **not** после глагола **to be**. Например: *He is not / isn't going to eat out tonight.*

Утверждение		Отрицание		Вопрос
Полная форма	Краткая форма	Полная форма	Краткая форма	
I am going to study	I'm going to study	I am not going to study	I'm not going to study	Am I going to study?

- ◆ **Be going to** употребляется для:
  - выражения заранее принятых планов и намерений на (близкое) будущее (plans / intentions). Например: *I am going to play football this afternoon. He is going to buy a bike this summer.*
  - предсказаний, когда уже есть доказательства того, что они сбудутся в близком будущем (evidence). Например: *It is going to rain.* (На небе тучи.)

#### Present Continuous

- ◆ Для обозначения действий, заранее запланированных на недалекое будущее, может употребляться также **present continuous**. Например: *I am meeting Helen at two o'clock.* В частности, с глаголами движения **come, go, fly, travel, leave** и т.д. Например: *I am leaving for Paris tomorrow.* (Я это запланировал.)

### 6 Вставьте краткие ответы.

- Will they go camping next week?  
Yes, ...*they will*....
- Will Tom buy a car next year? No, .....
- Will Fiona go to a concert tonight? No, .....
- Will the children decorate the cake? Yes, .....
- Will Mother be back in an hour? No, .....
- Will Peter call Kate tonight? Yes, .....
- Will you help me fix the TV? No, .....

**7** Прочтите предложения. Используя приведенные ниже глаголы, расскажите **what these people are going to do**.

*study all day, post it, sleep, have a party, go to the hairdresser's, take a taxi*

- 1 Kim and Paul are tired. ...*They're going to sleep*....
- 2 Richard has written a letter.
- 3 Kate has missed the bus.
- 4 Mrs Hunter's hair is untidy.
- 5 It is Jane's birthday.
- 6 Bob has an exam tomorrow.

**8** Впишите в нужной форме **be going to** и глаголы в скобках.

- 1 I ...*am going to buy*... (buy) a new car next month.
- 2 When ..... (you/tidy) your bedroom? It's very messy!
- 3 Bob ..... (play) football on Saturday because he has hurt his leg.
- 4 Barry and Jason ..... (visit) their grandparents on Sunday.
- 5 ..... (Denise/appear) in the new TV series? .
- 6 Monica ..... (sing) in the concert. She has got a sore throat.
- 7 I ..... (walk) to school today. I'll take the bus.
- 8 ..... (you/help) me wash the dishes after lunch?
- 9 Helen ..... (cook) dinner for some friends tomorrow.
- 10 Ruth ..... (come) with us. She's too busy at work.

## Краткие ответы

В кратких ответах с **be going to** мы употребляем только **Yes** или **No**, личное местоимение в именительном падеже и глагол **to be**. Содержание вопроса не повторяется. Например: *Are you going to wash the car? Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.*

Are you ...? Yes, I am/we are. No, I'm not/we aren't.

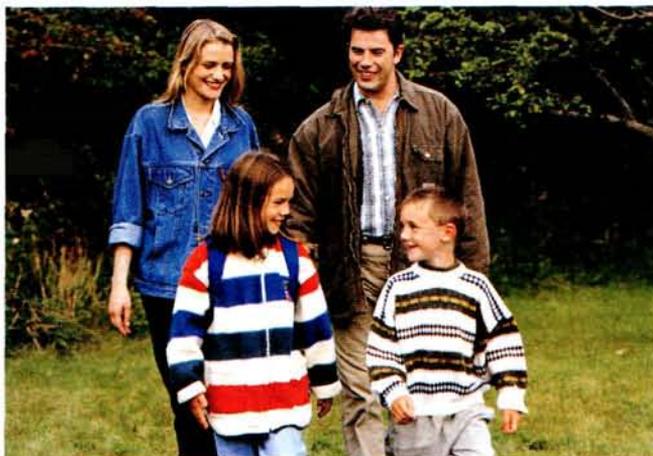
Is he/she/it ...? Yes, he/she/it is. No, he/she/it isn't.

Are they ...? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.

**9** Ознакомьтесь с планами семьи Тейлоров (the Taylors) на следующую неделю. Выполните задание в парах. Задайте вопросы и ответьте на них, используя подсказки. Например:

Уч. А: *Are Eric and Rose going to wash the car on Sunday?*

Уч. В: *Yes, they are.*



Sunday	Eric and Rose — wash the car
Monday	Mrs Taylor — visit her mum
Tuesday	Mr and Mrs Taylor — play tennis
Wednesday	Eric — study for an exam
Thursday	Rose — tidy her room

- 1 Eric and Rose / wash the car / Sunday?
- 2 Mrs Taylor / visit her mum / Tuesday?
- 3 Mr and Mrs Taylor / play tennis / Tuesday?
- 4 Eric / study for an exam / Thursday?
- 5 Rose / tidy her room / Thursday?

**10** Вставьте **will** или **be going to** в сочетании с одним из предложенных глаголов.

*visit, answer, be, write, study, finish*

- 1 A: The phone is ringing.  
B: *Okay. I'll answer it.* .....
- 2 A: You haven't finished your homework yet.  
B: I know. I ..... it after I have a bath.
- 3 A: Do you like singing?  
B: Yes, I do. I ..... a singer.
- 4 A: Do you want to go out for dinner tonight?  
B: I can't. I ..... for my exams.
- 5 A: Please write to us.  
B: I promise we ..... regularly.
- 6 A: Have you made plans for Christmas?  
B: Yes, I ..... my parents in Brighton.

# UNIT 15

## The Future

11

Что выражают *will / be going to* в каждом предложении? Подчеркните правильное значение.

- I'll have some cheesecake. (*on-the-spot decision/promise*)
- Don't go out! You'll catch a cold. (*intention/warning*)
- Pamela is going to have a baby in June. (*evidence/threat*)
- You will meet a very rich and handsome man. (*prediction/intention*)
- Stop that noise or I'll send you to your room. (*on-the-spot decision/threat*)
- Mary's going to buy a present for Tom this afternoon. (*intention/promise*)
- I'll help you cut the tree tomorrow. (*prediction/promise*)

12

Вставьте *future simple, be going to* или *present continuous*.

- The tree is falling. It *is going to hit*... (hit) that car!
- I can't meet you today. I ..... (have) lunch with my boss in an hour.
- It's hot in here. I ..... (take off) my sweater.
- Tom ..... (fly) to New York on Friday. He has already bought his ticket.
- She likes children. She ..... (be) a teacher.
- I'm sure Kim ..... (not/let) you drive her new car.
- I can't go to the cinema on Saturday. I ..... (go) to the shops with my mother.
- I think it ..... (snow) on Christmas Day this year.

13

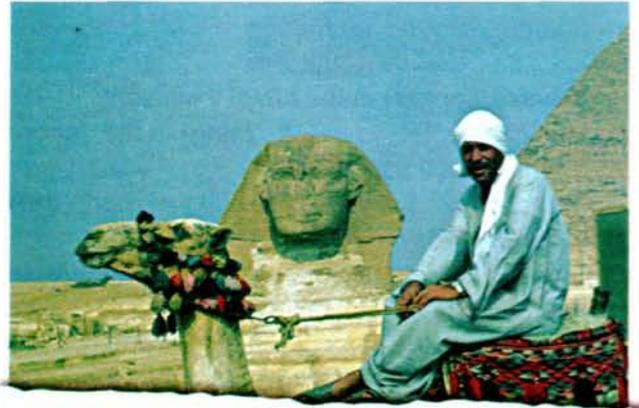
Выберите правильный ответ.

- Do you think it *C*... tomorrow?  
A rained      B has rained      C will rain
- Beth ..... to the cinema every Saturday.  
A has gone      B is going      C goes
- They ..... three films so far.  
A have seen      B saw      C see
- Put on your coat or you ..... a cold.  
A be catching      B have caught      C will catch

- I ..... dinner with Paul this evening. Do you want to join us?  
A will have      B am having      C have had
- Grandmother ..... us in our new house yet.  
A didn't visit      B hasn't visited  
C doesn't visit
- I usually ..... my clothes on Monday mornings.  
A wash      B washes      C have washed
- I ..... a big chocolate cake for my birthday last year.  
A will bake      B have baked      C baked
- I ..... for a new job this summer.  
A am going to look      B am looking  
C have looked
- Mum ..... the kitchen at the moment.  
A cleaned      B has cleaned      C is cleaning

14

Поставьте в нужное время глаголы в скобках.



Dear Anita,

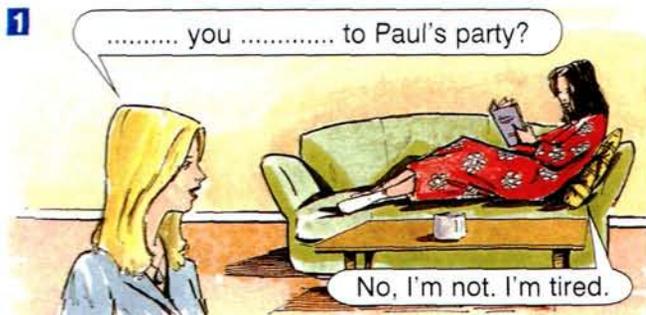
I (1) ..... (have) a lovely time here in Egypt. I (2) ..... (stay) in Cairo in a nice hotel with my family. I (3) ..... (see) many wonderful things so far. Yesterday morning I (4) ..... (go) to see the Pyramids. They (5) ..... (be) amazing. In the evening we (6) ..... (go) to a restaurant and we (7) ..... (taste) traditional food. Tomorrow we (8) ..... (visit) Alexandria. I'm sure I (9) ..... (like) it very much. Egypt is an exciting country!

Are you having a good time at home, too? See you soon.

Best Wishes,  
Vanessa

15 Вставьте предложенные глаголы в future simple или present continuous.

be, do, have, come



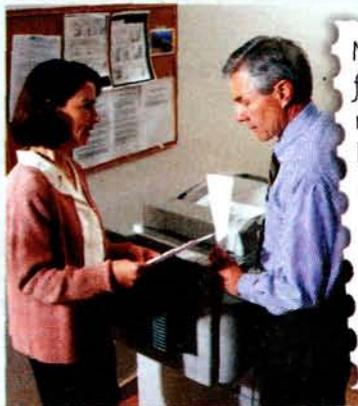
16 Вычеркните лишнее слово.

- 1 They are being going to visit the zoo on Saturday.
- 2 Tom won't not have time to go shopping tomorrow.
- 3 Have you never spoken to Jim about your plans yet?
- 4 He is going playing tennis now.
- 5 Peter has broke his leg yesterday.

УСТНО

Роберт Хэррис (Robert Harris) – бизнесмен. Прочтите записи его секретаря о предстоящей поездке в Германию. Выполните задание в парах. Используя подсказки, задайте вопросы и ответьте на них. Например:

Уч. А: Is Mr Harris flying at 12 o'clock on Tuesday?  
Уч. В: No, he isn't. He's flying at 10 o'clock on Monday morning.



Monday December 16th  
fly - 10.00 (morning)  
meet - Mr Miller - 12.00  
have lunch - with Mr Miller - 2.00

Tuesday December 17th  
make a speech - 11.00  
give an interview - 3.00  
fly back - 6.00

- 1 fly / 12.00 / Tuesday?
- 2 meet Mr Miller / 12.00 / Monday?
- 3 have lunch with Mr Miller / 3.00 / Monday?
- 4 make a speech / 11.00 / Tuesday?
- 5 give an interview / 5.00 / Tuesday?
- 6 fly back / 6.00 / Tuesday?

ПИСЬМЕННО

Теперь напишите о планах мистера Хэрриса, используя слова: *First, Then, After that, Finally*.

Mr Harris is flying to Germany at 10.00 on Monday morning. **First**, he is meeting .....  
**After that** .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....